

1.1-1.4 review key

1 a. 8
real
rational
integer
whole
natural

b. $\sqrt{3}$ irrational
real

c. -9 integer
rational
real

2 yes, always rational. The only way to make a rational # irrational would be to multiply/add etc to irrational.

3 rational, same as above

$$\underline{4} \quad a. \frac{20 \text{ ft}}{\text{sec}} x + 18 \text{ min} \left(\frac{60 \text{ sec}}{\text{min}} \right) + \frac{12 \text{ ft}}{\text{sec}} x = 18 \text{ min} \left(\frac{60 \text{ sec}}{\text{min}} \right)$$

x = distance from hive to flower bed

$$b. 20x + 840 + 12x = 1080$$

$$\frac{32x}{32} = \frac{240}{32}$$

$$x = 7.5$$

Flower bed is 7.5 feet from
the hive

$$\underline{5} \quad 25(.45) = .15x + .65(25-x) \quad \text{Let } x = 15\% \text{ solution}$$

$$11.25 = .15x + 16.25 - .65x$$

$$\frac{-5}{-5} = \frac{-5x}{-5}$$

$$10 = x$$

10 l of 15% solution
15 l of 65% solution

$$\underline{6} \quad 4(2x+8) = -30+22$$

$$\frac{4(2x+8)}{4} = \frac{-8}{4}$$

$$2x+8 = -2$$

$$2x = -10$$

$$\boxed{x = -5}$$

$$\underline{7} \quad \left(\frac{3}{4}y - \frac{1}{2} = -2 \right) 4$$

$$3y - 2 = 8$$

$$3y = 8$$

$$\boxed{y = \frac{8}{3}}$$

8 L irrational

$$\underline{10} \quad \begin{aligned} x - 4y &= 11 \\ -4y &= 11 - x \\ \boxed{y &= \frac{11-x}{-4}} \end{aligned}$$

11 8

$$12) -14, -2\sqrt{5}, -1.87, \frac{8}{5}, 3.06$$

$$13) 12 + 6g = 13 + 5g$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ -5g \\ \hline g = 1 \end{array}$$

$$14) \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)\frac{3}{8} - \frac{7}{10}\left(\frac{4}{9}\right)$$

$$\frac{15}{40} - \frac{28}{40} = \boxed{\frac{-13}{40}}$$

$$15) 53 = 50 + \frac{N-40}{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -50 \\ -50 \\ \hline 4(3) = \left(\frac{N-40}{4}\right)4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 = N-40 \\ 52 = N \end{array}$$

$$16) 9(y+2) + 9 = 4x + 5(5+x)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9x + 18 + 9 = 4x + 25 + 5x \\ 9x + 27 = 9x + 25 \\ -9x \\ 27 = 25 \\ \text{no solution} \end{array}$$

17) let $x = 30$ day period

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 - 2.5x = 50 - 2x \\ -50 + 2.5x \quad -50 + 2.5x \\ \hline 10 = -5x \\ \frac{10}{-5} = \frac{-5x}{-5} \\ 20 = x \end{array}$$

$50 - 2(20) = 10$
They will have \$10 on card

$$18) \frac{D}{AB} = \frac{ABC}{AB}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{D}{AB} = C}$$

$$19) \frac{A}{h} = \left(\frac{b+k}{2}\right) \frac{h}{h}$$

$$\frac{A}{h} = \left(\frac{b+k}{2}\right) 2$$

$$\frac{2A}{h} = b+k$$

$$\boxed{\frac{2A}{h} - k = b}$$

$$20) 7 + 15 \div 3 \times 2 + 4(1+2)^2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 + 5 \times 2 + 4(3)^2 \\ 7 + 10 + 4(9) \\ 17 + 36 \end{array}$$

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